

Attachment 22A

Explanatory Note for the National Science Foundation (NSF) Report May 2, 2011

As of December 31, 2010, NSF has made or obligated a total of 5,148 awards funded with ARRA funds.

The attached report lists all of the three major programs that were set forth in the ARRA legislation relevant to NSF. These programs are: 1) Research & Related Activities; 2) Major Research Equipment & Facilities Construction (MREFC); and 3) Education & Human Resources. On page two of the report, activities with completed NEPA reviews are listed for all activities that were either obligated or funded with ARRA funds. (Please note that one EA was completed for 10 ARRA funded awards under the Research & Related Activities account. That EA was completed and noted in NSF's September 30, 2010 Section 1609(c) report.) Page two also lists two EAs for site-specific activities funded with MREFC funds that were completed during this reporting period. This information is reflected in the accompanying Section 1609(c) report.

The two EAs that were completed during this reporting period both resulted in a Finding of No Significant Impact, and NSF issued decisions to go approve those activities which are being funded through awards already made through the MREFC account. One of the recently completed EAs is a site-specific EA prepared for the Oceans Observatory Initiative (OOI) (a programmatic EA for the OOI was completed on February 4, 2009). A draft of this site-specific EA was released to the public in mid-August, 2010, and public hearings were held. The public comment period closed on September 30, 2010, and the Final EA and Finding of No Significant Impact/Decision Document was completed on February 3, 2011.

The other recently completed EA addressed conservation measures related to the Advanced Technology Solar Telescope (ATST). As stated in our report for the period ending December 31, 2009, a Record of Decision was issued for the ATST on December 3, 2009, following a FEIS that was completed on July 31, 2009. Since the issuance of the ROD, however, slight changes to the project have occurred as a result of NSF's commitment to undertake additional conservation measures designed to address potential impacts on threatened and endangered species, including a mitigation fencing project to protect the Hawaiian Petrel, and a fencing pen project to protect the Hawaiian Goose. Accordingly, a draft EA was released to the public in mid August, 2010, a public hearing was held August 30, 2010, and the public comment period closed on September 22, 2010. The Final EA and Finding of No Significant Impact/Decision Document was issued on February 17, 2011.

All monies provided to NSF with ARRA funds have now been awarded or obligated.

Benefits:

The NEPA process for the ATST (see page 2, row 3 of the NSF spreadsheet) was very beneficial. As a result of the NEPA process, during which NSF prepared a Draft Environmental Impact Statement, Supplemental Draft Environmental Impact Statement, and Final Environmental Impact Statement, and completed NSF's compliance with Section 106 of the NHPA, NSF became aware of concerns about the ATST's potential impacts on cultural resources (among other resources). In response to those concerns, NSF agreed to implement many forms of mitigation, including the formation of the ATST Native Hawaiian Working Group, a novel approach designed to help ensure continued consultation throughout the construction and operation phases of the ATST. This mitigation measure became part of both the NEPA and Section 106 mitigation measures. In addition, the NEPA process led to a \$20 million mitigation measure designed to address the intersection between Native Hawaiian traditional cultural practices and science through an educational initiative with the University of Hawaii's Maui College. Moreover, after the issuance of the FEIS, NSF took another look at the impacts of the ATST on threatened and endangered species and has now committed to put in place additional conservation measures, including a mitigation fencing project designed to protect the Hawaiian Petrel and a holding pen to protect the Hawaiian Goose. These conservation measures are the topic of the recently completed EA.

In sum, adding the two recently completed EAs to the other 5,137 NEPA activities that were concluded as of the end of the last reporting period, results in a total of 5,139 NEPA activities subject to ARRA funds. Please let me know if you would like any additional clarification of either this explanation or the attached report, or whether you require any further information.

Best regards,

Caroline Blanco

Caroline M. Blanco
Assistant General Counsel
National Science Foundation
4201 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 1265
Arlington, VA 22230
703.292.4592 (telephone)
703.292.9041 (fax)
cblanco@nsf.gov (e-mail)

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